

**AN ANALYSIS OF THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN RELIGIOUS  
AND SECULAR MOTIVATIONS FOR VIOLENCE  
IN CONTEMPORARY ISRAEL**

**Vladimir Berner**

**Abstract:** *The land which Israeli and Palestinian peoples claim is undoubtedly a disputed one. The history of this land is deeply tied to the Israeli national and religious identity which has been shaped not only by religious texts and land, but also by persecution, exile, and violence. This complicated identity forms the basis of the current Jewish state of Israel. The analysis of the relationship between religious and secular motivations for violence in contemporary Israel begins with an examination of violence in the history and sacred texts of the Jewish people; then continues with the religious and secular manifestations of Zionism, particularly in the context of the current political dimensions of Israel and also the conflict with Palestine and its people; and finally, the attitude of regional powers towards Israel and Israel's involvement in regional politics.*

**Key words:** *Israeli-Palestine Conflict, Zionism, religious violence, mimetic violence.*

## CLASSICAL ROADS TO THE INITIATIVE

**Col. Assoc. Prof. Emil Enev, PhD**

**Abstract:** *What is the initiative meaning? Some people understand it as an enterprise, a beginning, a first step. Others comprehend the initiative as impulse, intention, enterprise, self-initiative, gesture. There is a third group that see in it, scope, breadth, ordination, leadership, venture, adventure, offering, energy, vigor, courage. Are purely physical the initiative dimensions or not? How to take it under control and how to keep it? These are the questions we will try to answer in this article.*

**Key words:** *confrontation, initiative, dominance, superiority, impact, retention.*

## SECURITY THROUGH AWARENESS AND KNOWLEDGE

**Col. Assoc. Prof. Dimitar Dimitrov**

**Abstract:** *The article presents a distinct reading of the problem of personal feeling of insecurity in conditions of extreme threat (disasters, accidents, catastrophes, epidemics, terrorism, wars, fake news, etc.). The interpersonal sense of security is presented as a function of the related action of awareness and education (having knowledge of a specific issue) of the individual, as well as the quality and channels of informing the audience in the face of extraordinary threats. Finally, the understanding of the need for the parallel impact of the components of awareness and education, as well as the potential attitude and other concomitant characteristics in achieving acceptable levels of security in the individual, is emphasized.*

**Key words:** *sense of insecurity, extreme threat, awareness, knowledge, COVID-19.*

## ANATOMY OF THE TERRORST GROUP

**Ivo Velikov, Anton Mihaylov**

**Abstract:** *Terrorist groups may have different structures and sizes, their members may perform different functions, roles, be in an active or passive position, or simply support the activity by other means. It is essential for the special services and police structures that counteract terrorist organizations to know and recognize the positions of participants in a terrorist organization. Based on US and other sources, as well as personal experience, we try to evaluate the construction / structure of modern terrorist groups.*

**Key words:** *terrorism, terrorist group, terrorist organization, construction/structure of terrorist group, cellular structure of terrorist groups, advantages of terrorist organizations (in terms of structure), weaknesses of terrorist organizations (also in terms of their structure).*

## CHALLENGES TO THE SECURITY SECTOR IN PAKISTAN IN 2019.

### OPTIMISAM AND REALITY

**Assoc. Prof. Miroslav Mirchev, PhD**

**Abstract:** *The article has been viewed the security situation in Pakistan in 2019, which in that period was heavy influenced by the activity of the local terrorist organizations, various rebel and separatists groups fighting for the separation of territories and provinces on the composition of that country. The material is based on the analyses of total number of the terrorist attacks and pursued by these groups ideological, political and purely religious purposes, their impact on the entire security sector in Pakistan in 2019.*

**Key words:** *Terrorism, Tehreek-e-Taliban Pakistan, Lashkar-e-Islam, Hizbul Ahrar, Jamaatul Ahrar, Balochistan Liberation Front, Baloch Republican Army, Lashkar-e-Balochistan, Baloch Republican Guard, Sindhu desh Liberation Army and Sindhu desh Revolution Army.*

# COMMUNICATIVE SKILLS FOR WORKING WITH MEDIA IN THE FIELD OF SECURITY AND DEFENSE

**Stoyan Markov**

**Abstract:** *Communications are among the most significant and essential data in modern society. Good communication is a prerequisite for creating a basis for division between social resources, between organizations and publications, between representatives of different social groups and individuals.*

**Key words:** *communication, defense, information, media, public relations.*

# LEADING TRENDS FOR THE EMERGENCIES' INFLUENCE ON THE HEALTH SYSTEMS

**Galina Stoykova**

***Abstract:** Prerequisite for the successful functioning of the nowadays society and as well for increasing its prosperity and well-being is ensuring the effectiveness of public health systems. At the same time, the development of human civilization and accelerated scientific and technological progress are diversifying the risks and threats to the human health. This publication examines the impact of climate change, global epidemics and pandemics, the readiness of healthcare systems, and determines the place of the Bulgarian health care system.*

***Key words:** public health system; risks and threats to human health; epidemics; pandemics; zoonosis; climate change.*